

2022 年度 高等学校

英 語

- ※ 解答はすべて解答用紙に書きなさい。
- ※ 解答時間は50分です。
- ※

 はリスニングの問題です。
試験開始より約1分後に始めます。
所要時間は約5分です。

1 リスニング問題

※放送中にメモを取ってもかまいません。

【第1部】

これから放送される英文 No.1 ～No.5 と、それぞれの英文に対する応答 A～C を聞いて、最も適切なものを選び、記号で答えなさい。英文と応答は1度だけ放送されます。

No.1 A. B. C.

No.2 A. B. C.

No.3 A. B. C.

No.4 A. B. C.

No.5 A. B. C.

【第2部】

対話を聞き、その内容に関する質問の答えとして、最も適切なものをA～Cの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。対話と質問は1度だけ放送されます。

No. 1

- A. She studied for a test.
- B. She wrote a report.
- C. She got a lot of sleep.

No. 2

- A. Because he caught a bad cold.
- B. Because he didn't like the weather there.
- C. Because he didn't have the money to stay.

No. 3

- A. They will eat with Taro's parents.
- B. They will have lunch in the park.
- C. They will go to the French restaurant.

2 次の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

A million years ago there were a lot more *species of animals than now. Of course, some species disappear *naturally, but today they are disappearing faster than before.

Animals are *in danger from natural accidents; some animals die because of small changes in the weather. But animals are also in danger from our *behavior. We cannot (①) from accidents or changing weather, but we can think about our behavior and change that.

We put new buildings on empty land and do not think about animals. We make new roads; we move rivers; we take away trees.

Some visitors to new places take pictures of animals, but other visitors hunt and kill them. They do not kill the animals for food, but (②).

In many countries people can also make a lot of money from animals. Elephants die because people want *ivory. *Rhinos die because people want to buy their *horns. Many bigger animals are in danger because their coats are beautiful and some people would like to have them to put in their house, or to wear.

*Pollution of our land, seas, rivers and skies is getting worse. We are making our world a much *dirtier place, so many animals cannot live in it. Pollution is bad for all of us. It is killing animals. Later it is going to (③).

The number of people in the world is getting bigger all the time. More people in bigger cities take more land and make more pollution. So, we are taking away the natural homes of animals very fast. Where can they go? In the end, we can't find the answer anywhere, so the animals will die.

語注： species 種 naturally 自然に in danger 危ない
behavior 振る舞い ivory 象牙 rhinoceros サイ
horn つの pollution 汚染
dirtier dirty (汚い) の比較級

問1. (①)にあてはまるものとして最も適切なものをア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. look for a new animal
- イ. disappear more animals
- ウ. think about animals
- エ. protect animals

問2. (②)にあてはまるものとして最も適切なものをア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. because they like putting up new buildings
- イ. because they like taking away trees
- ウ. because they like taking pictures of animals
- エ. because they like hunting

問3. (③)にあてはまるものとして最も適切なものをア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. disappear much faster than before
- イ. hunt animals too
- ウ. make our world a better place to live
- エ. kill people too

問4. 本文の内容に合うものをア～エの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. The number of species of animals is getting bigger than before.
- イ. People need to make our world a much dirtier place.
- ウ. People have to think about things which they can do for animals.
- エ. It is not difficult to find the way to save animals.

3 次の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Many people want to become a leader because of their pride. Or, maybe they think being a leader is an easy job. It may be difficult for some people to let someone else be the leader. However, too many leaders make working in a team very difficult.

Team members may not know ①(they / to / which / listen / should / leader). Different leaders may make different decisions at the same time. And, this can cause big problems.

So, if your team already has a leader, you should follow him or her. (②). If you don't agree with the leader, don't *argue with him or her. You should wait and talk to the leader *face-to-face. Always tell your leader important information. But, support the leader's decisions, too. You need to ③do this even if you have a different idea. If the leader gives you a job to do, you should do your best to help the team and your leader by doing that job well.

If you are not the leader, you still need to think for yourself. If you have a problem, you should first try to solve it yourself. Or, ask for another team member's (④). If the problem is too big or important, you should tell your leader. (⑤), the team can think about answers to the problem together.

語注： argue 言い争う face-to-face 向かい合って

問 1. 下線部①の語句を、意味が通るように並べかえなさい。

問 2. (②)にあてはまるものとして最も適切なものをア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. Make a different decision by yourself.
- イ. Ask a different leader and follow him.
- ウ. Don't work in a team.
- エ. Don't change the plan.

問 3. 下線部③が表す内容を文脈から推測し、最も適切なものをア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. let someone else be the leader
- イ. make different decisions for yourself
- ウ. support the leader's decisions
- エ. give your leader a job to do

問 4. (④)にあてはまらないものをア～エの中から 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. problem
- イ. help
- ウ. advice
- エ. idea

問 5. (⑤)にあてはまるものとして最も適切なものをア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. That way
- イ. For example
- ウ. However
- エ. Otherwise

4 次の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

*There is a story about trolls in *Sweden. Trolls are big, *ugly* monsters. They are small and scary, and make trouble around the house. This story comes from a woman in Sweden called Sonja. It is a true story, she says, and it really happened to her.*

When I was a little girl, many years ago, I lived with my mother and father and grandfather in my grandfather's house. It was an old house with a big garden. There were a lot of fruit trees in it. My mother and my father both worked all day, so my grandfather took care of me. I loved my grandfather and I followed him everywhere. When he was working, I liked to watch, and I always tried to help.

One sunny morning after breakfast my grandfather went out into the garden and I went with him. He looked at one of the old apple trees, then went back into the house. I followed him. He began to look for his *tools. He found a *metal *saw, for cutting wood. But now it was old and broken.

'Are you going to cut some wood, Grandpa?' I asked.

'No, little Sonja,' Grandpa said. 'This old saw is broken now. But it can still do a job, and you can help. I'll need a *hammer and some *nails too. Please carry the nails for me. I'll carry the hammer because it's heavy.'

Grandpa carried the broken saw and the hammer into the garden. I followed him with the nails. I said to myself, ①'I'm helping Grandpa!'

In the garden, Grandpa went to one of the old apple trees and put the broken saw into the tree. First he made a little cut in the tree, and then pushed the saw hard into the cut. Then he took three nails from me, and hammered them into the tree, around the old saw. It was a very old tree, and I saw that there were lots of old nails in it.

Grandpa finished. 'There,' he said. 'That's good. The saw won't fall out of the tree now.'

'Grandpa,' I asked. 'Why did you ②do that?'

'Because of trolls,' Grandpa said.

I knew that a troll was a kind of monster. People said they were ugly and scary and dangerous, and that they did bad things. But I did not know what they did.

‘Trolls don’t like metals,’ said Grandpa. ‘If you put something metal in a tree, like that old saw, then the trolls will stay away. They will not come into your garden or into your house while the metal is there.’

He touched the tree, with the old nails in it.

‘My father put metal in these trees,’ he said, ‘and my grandfather did it before him, and his father before that. And I do the same. I’m teaching you, little Sonja, so you’ll know. And that’s why we put that old saw in this tree.’

‘What will happen if you don’t put something metal in a tree?’ I asked.

語注： Sweden スウェーデン ugly 醜い monster 怪物
tool 道具 metal 金属 saw のこぎり
hammer ハンマー、ハンマーで打つ nail くぎ

問 1. 下線部①から読み取れる Sonja の気持ちを 20 字程度の日本語で説明しなさい。ただし、句読点は字数に含まない。

問 2. 下線部②が表す内容を文脈から推測し、最も適切なものをア～エの中から選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. 家から使えなくなったのこぎりを庭に運ぶこと
- イ. 家から庭にくぎを私 (Sonja) に運ばせること
- ウ. リンゴの木に残った古いくぎを見つけて捨てること
- エ. 使えなくなったのこぎりをリンゴの木に打ちつけること

問 3. 次の中から、本文の内容に合うものを、ア～オの中から 2 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. Sonja lived in an old house only with her grandfather.
- イ. Sonja liked to spend her time with her grandfather.
- ウ. Sonja carried a metal saw which was old and broken into the garden.
- エ. Sonja’s grandfather didn’t tell her to do the work in the garden.
- オ. Trolls may come into the house if nobody puts the saw into the trees.

5 次の英文の () に入る最も適切なものをア～エの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

1. Did they have () rain in Osaka last month?
ア. many イ. a few ウ. a lot エ. much
2. I'll finish my work () five minutes.
ア. by イ. for ウ. at エ. in
3. We didn't go shopping () it rained heavily.
ア. that イ. because ウ. although エ. if
4. There () to be a castle here.
ア. have イ. used ウ. must エ. should
5. I have never seen () a beautiful scene before.
ア. very イ. so ウ. such エ. as
6. He can't speak English and I can't ().
ア. too イ. also ウ. either エ. neither
7. It's () exciting soccer game that I have ever watched on TV.
ア. more イ. most
ウ. the more エ. the most

- 6 日本文の意味に合うように次の英語を正しく並べ替え、() 内で3番目と5番目にくるものを記号で答えなさい。ただし、文の先頭にくる語も小文字になっている。

1. そのお茶は熱すぎて飲めません。

(ア. hot イ. is ウ. too エ. drink オ. the tea カ. to).

2. 私はその音楽に感動しました。

(ア. the music イ. I ウ. by エ. moved オ. was).

3. 朝食後に散歩はいかがですか。

(ア. after イ. how ウ. a walk エ. about オ. taking) breakfast?

4. これは私の母が先週撮影した写真です。

(ア. a picture イ. which ウ. my mother エ. this オ. took カ. is)
last week.

5. 明日の大阪の天気はどうでしょうか。

(ア. the weather イ. be ウ. like エ. will オ. what) in Osaka
tomorrow?

- 7 次の質問に英語で答え、その理由も答えなさい。ただし、下の【条件】に従うこと。

What is most important for your health?

- ① () is most important.
② Because ().

【条件】

1. 解答欄①に、質問に対するあなたの答えを書きなさい。
2. 解答欄②に、あなたが答えた①の理由を15語以内の英文で答えなさい。
ただし、指定された語やピリオド、カンマは語数に含まない。